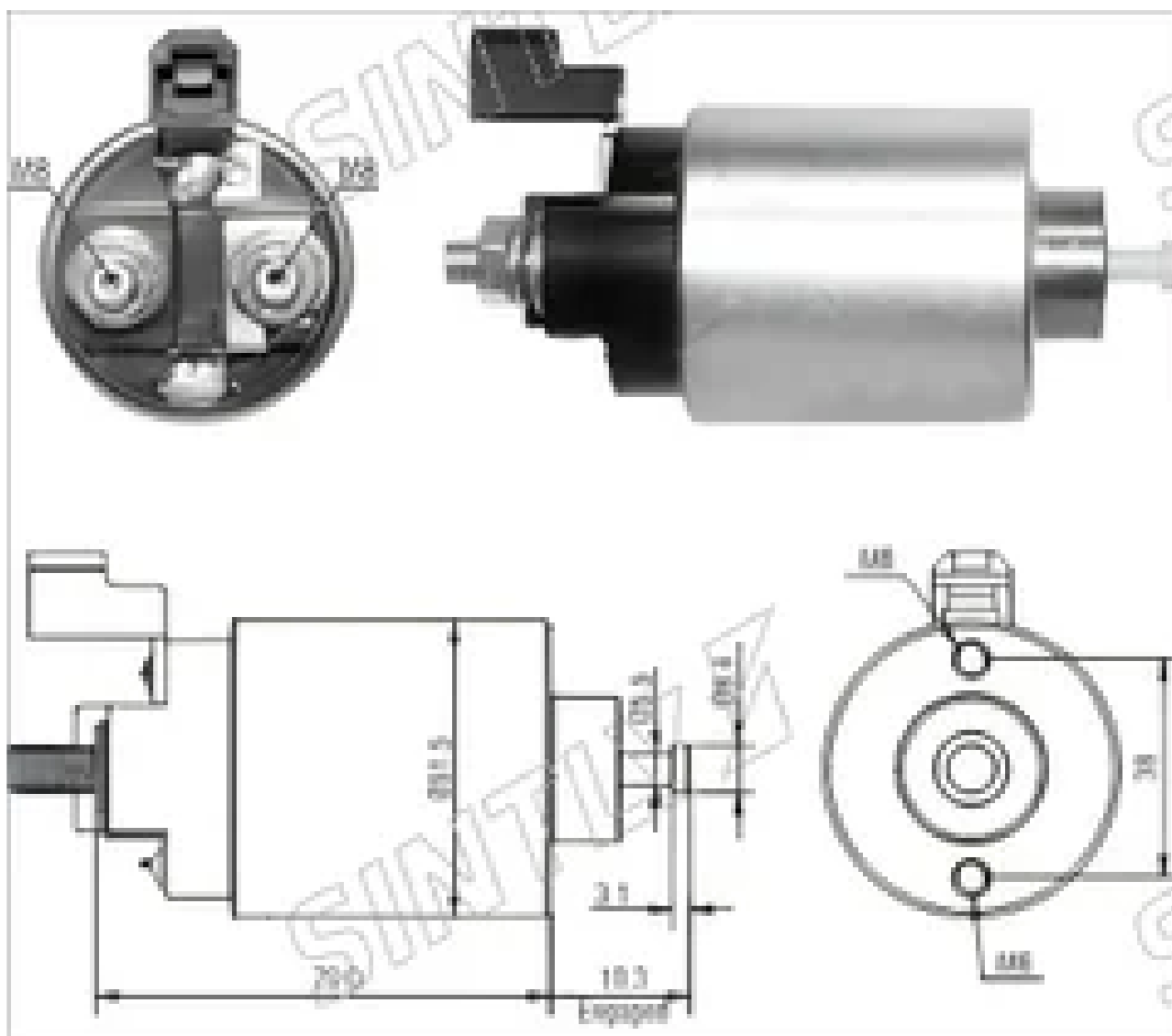




Aplicaciones

LIFAN

X60