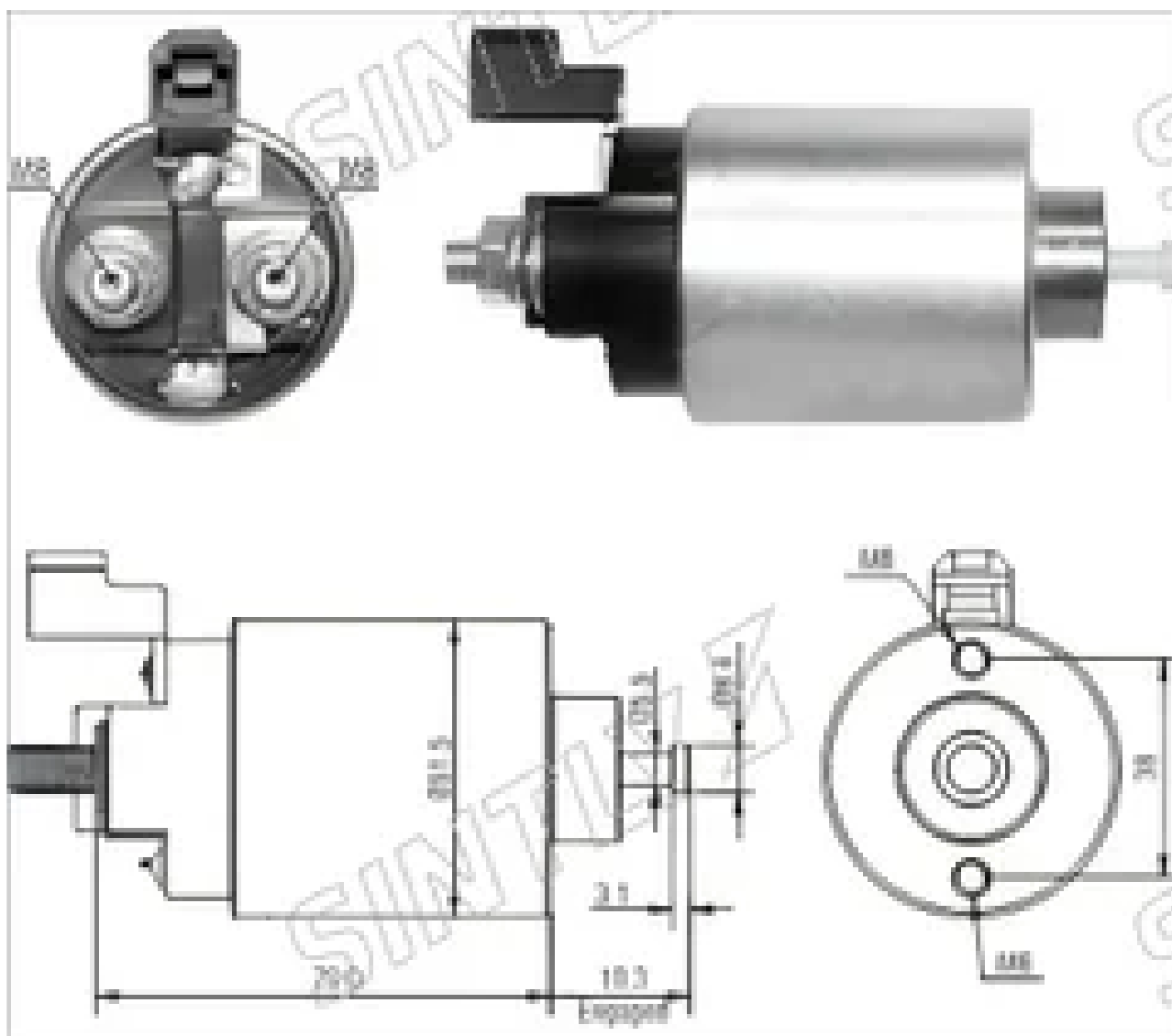




适用车型

LIFAN

X60